



Belly too big? Think small. Choose from our list of easy, expertapproved, researchbacked waist reducers. and shrink your gut in no time flat.

RIVERS CUT CANYONS. CONTINENTS DRIFT. THE GUY IN SEAT 23F hogs the armrest. Before we even notice, subtle shifts can add up to big changes. Social scientists call this phenomenon "creeping normalcy." It's bad news when it comes to climate change or paunch development, but you can use it as a tool to sculpt a new, leaner you.

A dramatic diet change-say, cutting hundreds of calories a day-can slow your metabolism and thwart your efforts to lose lard. But with smaller adjustments, your body's furnace won't dial down and weight loss may be easier. That's according to Scott Kahan, M.D., M.P.H., director of the National Center for Weight and Wellness in Washington, D.C., and a

faculty member at Johns Hopkins University. He's one of many experts we consulted for this compendium of simple baby steps that add up to giant leaps for mankind.

In fact, focusing on just one seemingly trivial change each week can result in about four times the weight loss over a fourmonth period that a standard diet-and-exercise plan would yield, a study in the Annals of Behavioral Medicine found.

Another study published in the journal Eating Behaviors found that overambitious diet expectations can lead to big weight fluctuations. So focus on small steps and gradual weight loss for long-lasting results. Start by trying out the following tweaks-but only a few at a time!

#### **CUT YOUR** CONSUMPTION



#### Preload

Before a big restaurant meal, eat a 200-calorie snack that contains at least 15 grams of protein-a shake with whey protein powder, for example, or an apple with string cheese. With a gut full of satiating protein and fewer hunger hormones circulating, you'll eat less at the restaurant and cut your total calorie count as a result, says Dr. Kahan.

#### 2 Don't Top Off

Picture a gas gauge in your gut; E means you're ravenous and F represents full. Aim to stay between a half and three-quarters of a tank by eating before you feel famished and stopping when you're satisfied, not stuffed, says Matt Lawson, M.A.-N.C.C., L.P.C., a behavior coach for the weight-loss company Retrofit.

#### 3 Chew on It

Men in a Chinese study who chomped each bite 40 times ate 12 percent less than those who chewed 15 times. Chewing may kickstart the digestive process, speeding the release of gut hormones linked to satiety, the researchers say.

#### 4 Think Like a Foodie

Take time to note the texture, smell, and source of your food. Saying things like "This grass-fed Neiman Ranch rib eye is juicy" can create a vivid "meal memory" that keeps you fuller for longer so you snack less later, a U.K. study found.

#### 5 Read an Awesome Health, Fitness, and **Nutrition Magazine**

Researchers in the Netherlands say this tactic, called priming, works on a subconscious level. Most recently they found that people who were handed recipes with diet-related keywords when entering a grocery store bought fewer chips, cookies, and cakeseven if they said they hadn't really paid much attention to the handout.

#### **6 Plan Store Trips**

Starving shoppers really do load their carts with more high-calorie options, a study in JAMA Internal Medicine reports. The best time to shop is aft breakfast on a weeken q, says Anita Mircha, dani, M.S., R.D., a New ork City dietitian and he cofounder of FitMapped, a fitness directory website and app. If that's not a good time for you, buy a medium-size fruit or some fresh vegetables from the salad bar to nosh on as you shop.



#### 9 Steal a Workout from a Pro

D.C. United goalkeeper Bill Hamid helped cut his body fat from 19 percent to less than 10 percent with this workout. Do each exercise for 20 seconds, with 20 seconds of rest between moves. Do the cycle two or three times. Interval-style training can increase calorie burn for up to 22 hours.

- 1/ Shadowboxing
- 2/ Jumping rope
- 3/ Walking lunge 4/ Side shuffle with
- 5/ High-low exchange
- 6/ Box jump 7/ Pushup with row
- 8/ Rotational situp
- 9/ Burpee
- 10/ Pullup

\*Lie on your back and hold a Swiss ball between your ankles. Then pass it from feet to hands, keeping your core tight.

#### **Snack on This Not That** 2 celery stalks 15 Lay's Classic potato chips with 2 Thep Lay's Smooth Ranch dip 1 cup carrot 2 Tbsp Sabra guacamole 120 calories 4.5 g fat 5.3 oz Fage 1/2 cup Häagen-Dazs strawberry strawberry 140 calories 2.5 g fat 15 g fat 6 Tostitos "hint 1 oz air-popped of lime" tortilla chips; 2 Tbsp Gordo's chees chili powde dip, mild 118 calories 1.5 g fat 1 Thomas 1 Entenmann's se danish raisin English chee muffin, 1 Tbsp cream chees 19 g fat 190 calories 6 a fat







#### 11 Hit the Sand

Running on a shifting surface can force you to expend 30 percent more energy than running on grass does, according to a study in the Journal of Science and Medicine in Sport. The result is more calories burned, because your muscles must work harder to stabilize your body. Nowhere near a beach? No problem. Just choose the least stable terrain you can find-soft grass or a trail, say-instead of hard asphalt.

#### 12 Go Back-to-Back

To crank your metabolism, rest just 30 to 60 seconds between your weightlifting sets, says trainer Marc Perry, C.S.C.S., C.P.T., founder of BuiltLean.

#### 13 Wake Up Earlier

...and work out before breakfast. (Okay, not all of these are easy.) You'll force your body to burn stored fat, a 2013 U.K. study found.

#### 14 Do Full-Body Cardio

The more muscle groups you involve, the more calories you torch. A 175-pound guy burns about 335 calories in 30 minutes of vigorous rowing-138 more than in an elliptical workout.

### 15 Move More **Outside the Gym**

A 175-pound guy doing any of these can burn about 40 calories in 10 minutes.

- Bathe the dog
- Carve wood
- ► Play guitar

  ► Mop the kitchen floor
- ▶ Make the beds
- ▶ Pull weeds
- ▶ Waltz, or tango



## 16 Walk or Run a Mile

C'mon, it'll just take a few minutes. Doing this instead of driving that distance can result in a BMI decrease comparable to cutting 100 calories a day, a study in Preventive Medicine suggests.

#### **Race a Fitter Friend**

Cyclists competing with an opponent who was slightly speedier pushed hard for 9 minutes longer than those who cycled alone, say researchers at Michigan State University.



## **Listen to Your Past**

Music that inspires you helps you work out harder and longer, research shows. You'll be motivated most by songs that were playing when you had your first kiss or won something, says Lee Brown, C.S.C.S.\*D., Ed.D., of California State University at Fullerton.

## 19 Make a Deal

Go to stickk.com and pledge to fork over cash if you miss a goal. In a Mayo Clinic study, some people in a weight-loss plan earned \$20 a month if they shed pounds and paid \$20 if they didn't. They lost 7 pounds more in a year than those with no cash at stake.

# 20 Tiesk Your Meals

Your smartphone app can help you lose more weight than a paper journal can, reveals British research. Try MyNetDiary Pro (\$4, mynetdiary.com): It has a superfast scanner, letting you enter calorie data by scanning the bar codes on food packages. Keep it handy on the weekends. especially, when the binge risk looms largest, says Leslie Bonci, M.P.H., R.D., director of sports nutrition at the University of Pittsburgh Medical Center.

#### 21 Break Out the **Measuring Spoons** and Cups

You don't have to use them religiously, but haul them out every few weeks for a spotcheck. Serve yourself a typical portion, then measure to see how far you've strayed from the recommended serving size, says Allison Stowell, M.S., R.D., a dietitian for the nutrition guidance program Guiding Stars. See right for frequently overserved foods.

Are you underestimating your intake? Be wary of these foods; they frequently come in oversized portions.

	STANDARD SERVING SIZE (USDA OR FDA) oz, except as noted	MEA	ERAGE SURED GHT OF FOOD t as noted	BIGGER
	Hamburger cooked weight	2.5	5.3*	110
0	Bagel	2	4.4*	120
•	Muffin	1.5	6.5	330
	French Fries	2.5	6.7*	170
18	Cheese Pizza Slice	5	7*	40
	Beer	12 floz	15.4 fl oz	30
	Steak cooked weight	2.5	8.1	220
Í	Soda	12 floz	23** fl oz	90
<b>≥</b>	Pasta cooked, no sauce	0.5 cup	2.9 cup	480